

APOLIPOPROTEIN B

Cat. No.	Pack Name	Packaging (Content)
XSYS0103	APO B	R1: 2 x 20.5 ml (Buffer), R2: 2 x 5.3 ml (Antiserum)

EN

 IVD

INTENDED USE

Reagent kit for immunoturbidimetric determination of apolipoprotein B (Apo B) in human serum and plasma.

CLINICAL SIGNIFICANCE

Apo B is the main protein component of LDL (Low Density Lipoprotein). Apo B is necessary for the reaction with LDL receptors in the liver and on cell walls and is thus involved in transporting cholesterol from the liver to the vessel cells.

Elevated levels of Apo B are frequently found in atherosclerotic vascular changes and are a risk factor for atherosclerosis.

METHODOLOGY

Measurement of antigen-antibody reaction by the end-point method.

REAGENT COMPOSITION

R1 (Buffer)	200 mmol/l
TRIS Buffer (pH 8)	56 g/l
PEG	50 mmol/l
Sodium chloride	0.9 g/l

R2 (Antiserum)

Sterile delipidated goat serum against human Apo B	
HEPES buffer (pH 7.4)	50 mmol/l
EDTA	9 mmol/l
Sodium azide	0.9 g/l

REAGENT PREPARATION

Liquid reagents, ready to use.

STABILITY AND STORAGE

The reagents are stable until expiry date when kept at 2–8 °C. Stability in the instrument is at least 8 weeks if contamination is avoided. Do not freeze.

SAMPLE COLLECTION

Serum or plasma (heparin, NaF, EDTA, sodium citrate), samples should be fresh and not hemolyzed. Prior the analysis, the serum can be stored a week at 2–8 °C or 3 months at -20 °C. Avoid repeated freezing and thawing.

MATERIALS REQUIRED BUT NOT PROVIDED

- Any instrument with temperature control of 37 ± 0.5 °C that is capable of reading absorbance accurately at 340 nm may be used
- Analyser specific consumables such as sample cups
- Calibrators
- Controls
- Saline (9 g/l NaCl)

ASSAY PROCEDURE

Refer to the assay parameters for details.

CALIBRATION

Blank: saline

Cat. No.	Product name	Pack name	Content
XSYS0105	APOLIPOPROTEIN CALIBRATOR SET	APO CAL SET	5 x 0.5 ml

Calibration curve: generate a 5 point calibration curve by using of set of calibrators APO CAL SET.

Calibration frequency

- after reagent lot change
- as required by internal quality control procedures

QUALITY CONTROL

For quality control ERBA NORM 4x5, Cat. No. BLT00080 or ERBA NORM 10x5, Cat. No. XSYS0123 and ERBA PATH 4x5, Cat. No. BLT00081 or ERBA PATH 10x5, Cat. No. XSYS0124 are recommended.

CALCULATION

Results are calculated automatically by the instrument.

EXPECTED VALUES

Reference Values

4–5 y	Male	58–103 mg/dl	resp. 0.58–1.03 g/l
	Female	58–104 mg/dl	resp. 0.58–1.04 g/l
6–11 y	Male	56–105 mg/dl	resp. 0.56–1.05 g/l
	Female	57–113 mg/dl	resp. 0.57–1.13 g/l
12–19 y	Male	55–110 mg/dl	resp. 0.55–1.10 g/l
	Female	53–119 mg/dl	resp. 0.53–1.19 g/l
20–29 y	Male	59–130 mg/dl	resp. 0.59–1.30 g/l
	Female	59–132 mg/dl	resp. 0.59–1.32 g/l
30–39 y	Male	63–143 mg/dl	resp. 0.63–1.43 g/l
	Female	70–132 mg/dl	resp. 0.70–1.32 g/l
40–49 y	Male	71–152 mg/dl	resp. 0.71–1.52 g/l
	Female	75–136 mg/dl	resp. 0.75–1.36 g/l
50–59 y	Male	75–160 mg/dl	resp. 0.75–1.60 g/l
	Female	75–168 mg/dl	resp. 0.75–1.68 g/l
60–69 y	Male	81–156 mg/dl	resp. 0.81–1.56 g/l
	Female	75–173 mg/dl	resp. 0.75–1.73 g/l
>69 y	Male	73–152 mg/dl	resp. 0.73–1.52 g/l
	Female	79–168 mg/dl	resp. 0.79–1.68 g/l

Reference values are given for orientation only. Each laboratory should establish its own reference values.

PERFORMANCE DATA

Data contained within this section is representative of performance on ERBA XL systems. Data obtained in your laboratory may differ from these values.

Measuring Range:

0–280 mg/dl (resp. 0–2.80 g/l)

6.45 mg/dl (resp. 0.064 g/l)

from 1700 mg/dl (resp. 17.0 g/l)

Limit of quantification:
Hook Effect:

PRECISION

Intra-assay precision Within run (n = 20)	Mean (mg/dl)	SD (mg/dl)	CV (%)
Sample 1	82.2	3.85	4.69
Sample 2	121.3	3.44	2.84

Inter-assay precision Run to run (n = 20)	Mean (mg/dl)	SD (mg/dl)	CV (%)
Sample 1	83.8	2.47	2.95
Sample 2	123.1	2.83	2.30

COMPARISON

A comparison between XL-Systems APO B (y) and a commercially available test (x) using 40 samples gave following results:

$$y = 0.955 x + 5.893 \text{ mg/dl}$$

$$r = 0.959$$

INTERFERENCES

Following substances do not interfere:
haemoglobin up to 3 g/l, bilirubin up to 30 mg/dl, triglycerides up to 1000 mg/dl

WARNING AND PRECAUTIONS

1. For *in vitro* diagnostic use. To be handled by entitled and professionals educated person.
2. Reagents of the kit are not classified like dangerous.
3. Products from human source were tested and founded free from HbsAg and antibodies to HCV and HIV but this material should be treated just as carefully as potentially infective.
4. Product contains sodium azide <0.1 %.

Hazards identification in accordance with Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Reagent is not classified as dangerous.

WASTE MANAGEMENT

Please refer to local legal requirements.

ASSAY PARAMETERS (conventional units)

Instrument	XL-200 EM-200	XL-640	XL-1000	XL-180
Test Details				
Test	APOB	APOB	APOB	APOB
Test Code	13	13	13	13
Report Name	Apo B	Apo B	Apo B	Apo B
Unit	mg/dl	mg/dl	mg/dl	mg/dl
Decimal Places	1	1	1	1
Wavelength-Primary	340	340	340	340
Wavelength-Secondary	700	700	700	700
Assay type	2-Point	2-Point	2-Point	2-Point
Curve type	Cubic Spline	Cubic Spline	Cubic Spline	Cubic Spline
M1 Start	16	24	10	16
M1 End	16	24	10	16
M2 Start	36	63	31	34
M2 End	36	63	31	34
Sample replicates	1	1	1	1
Standard replicates	3	3	3	3
Control replicates	1	1	1	1
Control interval	0	0	0	0
Reaction Direction	Increasing	Increasing	Increasing	Increasing
React. Abs. Limit	NA	NA	NA	NA
Prozone Limit %	0	0	0	0
Prozone Check	Lower	Lower	Lower	Lower
Linearity Limit %	0	0	0	0
Delta Abs/Min	0	0	0	0
Technical Minimum	NA	NA	NA	NA
Technical Maximum	NA	NA	NA	NA
Y=aX+b				
a=	1	1	1	1
b=	0	0	0	0
Reagent Abs Min	NA	NA	NA	NA
Reagent Abs Max	0	0	0	0
Auto Rerun	No	No	No	No
Total Reagents	2	2	2	2
Reagent R1	APOB R1	APOB R1	APOB R1	APOB R1
Reagent R2	APOB R2	APOB R2	APOB R2	APOB R2
Reagent R3	NA	NA	NA	NA
Test Volumes				
Test	APOB	APOB	APOB	APOB
Sample Type	SERUM	SERUM	SERUM	SERUM
Sample Volumes				
Normal	2.2	2.2	2	2.2
Dilution Ratio	1	1	1	1
Increase	4.4	4.4	4	4.4
Dilution Ratio	1	1	1	1
Decrease	2.2	2.2	2	2.2
Dilution Ratio	20	20	20	20
Standard volume	2.2	2.2	2	2.2
Reagent Volumes and Stirrer speed				
RGT-1 Volume	180	180	164	180
R1 Stirrer Speed	High	High	High	High
RGT-2 Volume	36	36	33	36
R2 Stirrer Speed	High	High	High	High
RGT-3 Volume	0	0	0	0
R3 Stirrer Speed	NA	NA	NA	NA
Reference Ranges				
Test	APOB	APOB	APOB	APOB
Sample Type	SERUM	SERUM	SERUM	SERUM
Reference Range	Default	Default	Default	Default
Category Male				
Normal-Lower Limit	55	55	55	55
Normal-Upper Limit	160	160	160	160
Panic-Lower Limit	NA	NA	NA	NA
Panic-Upper Limit	NA	NA	NA	NA
Category Female				
Normal-Lower Limit	53	53	53	53
Normal-Upper Limit	173	173	173	173
Panic-Lower Limit	NA	NA	NA	NA
Panic-Upper Limit	NA	NA	NA	NA
Revision Number				
Revision	<A-200-APOB-2 03.03.2020>	<A-640-APOB-2 03.03.2020>	<A-1000-APOB-2 03.03.2020>	<A-180-APOB-2 03.03.2020>

ASSAY PARAMETERS (SI units)

Instrument	XL-200 EM-200	XL-640	XL-1000	XL-180
Test Details				
Test	APOB	APOB	APOB	APOB
Test Code	13	13	13	13
Report Name	Apo B	Apo B	Apo B	Apo B
Unit	g/l	g/l	g/l	g/l
Decimal Places	2	2	2	2
Wavelength-Primary	340	340	340	340
Wavelength-Secondary	700	700	700	700
Assay type	2-Point	2-Point	2-Point	2-Point
Curve type	Cubic Spline	Cubic Spline	Cubic Spline	Cubic Spline
M1 Start	16	24	10	16
M1 End	16	24	10	16
M2 Start	36	63	31	34
M2 End	36	63	31	34
Sample replicates	1	1	1	1
Standard replicates	3	3	3	3
Control replicates	1	1	1	1
Control interval	0	0	0	0
Reaction Direction	Increasing	Increasing	Increasing	Increasing
React. Abs. Limit	NA	NA	NA	NA
Prozone Limit %	0	0	0	0
Prozone Check	Lower	Lower	Lower	Lower
Linearity Limit %	0	0	0	0
Delta Abs/Min	0	0	0	0
Technical Minimum	NA	NA	NA	NA
Technical Maximum	NA	NA	NA	NA
Y=aX+b				
a=	1	1	1	1
b=	0	0	0	0
Reagent Abs Min	NA	NA	NA	NA
Reagent Abs Max	0	0	0	0
Auto Rerun	No	No	No	No
Total Reagents	2	2	2	2
Reagent R1	APOB R1	APOB R1	APOB R1	APOB R1
Reagent R2	APOB R2	APOB R2	APOB R2	APOB R2
Reagent R3	NA	NA	NA	NA
Test Volumes				
Test	APOB	APOB	APOB	APOB
Sample Type	SERUM	SERUM	SERUM	SERUM
Sample Volumes				
Normal	2.2	2.2	2	2.2
Dilution Ratio	1	1	1	1
Increase	4.4	4.4	4	4.4
Dilution Ratio	1	1	1	1
Decrease	2.2	2.2	2	2.2
Dilution Ratio	20	20	20	20
Standard volume	2.2	2.2	2	2.2
Reagent Volumes and Stirrer speed				
RGT-1 Volume	180	180	164	180
R1 Stirrer Speed	High	High	High	High
RGT-2 Volume	36	36	33	36
R2 Stirrer Speed	High	High	High	High
RGT-3 Volume	0	0	0	0
R3 Stirrer Speed	NA	NA	NA	NA
Reference Ranges				
Test	APOB	APOB	APOB	APOB
Sample Type	SERUM	SERUM	SERUM	SERUM
Reference Range	Default	Default	Default	Default
Category Male				
Normal-Lower Limit	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55
Normal-Upper Limit	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Panic-Lower Limit	NA	NA	NA	NA
Panic-Upper Limit	NA	NA	NA	NA
Category Female				
Normal-Lower Limit	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53
Normal-Upper Limit	1.73	1.73	1.73	1.73
Panic-Lower Limit	NA	NA	NA	NA
Panic-Upper Limit	NA	NA	NA	NA
Revision Number				
Revision	<ASI-200-APOB-2 03.03.2020>	<ASI-640-APOB-2 03.03.2020>	<ASI-1000-APOB-2 03.03.2020>	<ASI-180-APOB-2 03.03.2020>

REFERENCES / LITERATURA

1. Marcovina, S. M., Albers, International Federation of Clinical Chemistry: Standardization Project for Measurements of Apolipoproteins A1 and B. Clin. Chem. 37/10, (1991) 16761682
2. Marcovina, S. M., Albers, International Federation of Clinical Chemistry: Standardization Project for Measurements of Apolipoproteins A1 and B.III. Comparability of apolipoproteins A1 values by use of international reference material Clin. Chem. 39, (1993) 773-781
3. Tietz, N. W. Fundamentals of Clinical Chemistry. Saunders, Philadelphia 1987.
4. Burtis, C.A., Ashwood, E.R., Bruns, D.E. Tietz Textbook of Clinical Chemistry and Molecular Diagnostics. 5th edition: W.B. Saunders Company Ltd., 2012.

USED SYMBOLS / POUŽITÉ SYMBOLY

 REF Catalogue Number
Katalogové číslo

 Manufacturer
Výrobce

 See Instruction for Use
Čtěte návod k použití

 LOT Lot Number
Číslo šárže

 IVD In Vitro Diagnostics

 Storage Temperature
Teplota skladování

 Expiry Date
Datum expirace

 CONT Content
Obsah

QUALITY SYSTEM CERTIFIED
ISO 13485

 Erba Lachema s.r.o., Karásek 2219/1d, 621 00 Brno, CZ
e-mail: diagnostics@erba.com, www.erbamannheim.com